

12701 North Scottsdale Rd Scottsdale, AZ 85254

480.634.4900 | jewishphoenix.org

# **JEWISH HOLIDAY CALENDAR** | January 2015 - June 2019

This calendar has been prepared to advise you in advance of the Jewish observances that will take place through June 1019. It is intended to assist schools in scheduling events such as major school assignments, examinations, sporting events, team and play tryouts, school photos, assemblies, field trips, graduations and other special programs. Cultural, legislative, municipal, business and other organizations may also find the calendar helpful in avoiding scheduling conflicts.

Jewish holy days begin at sundown on the preceding evening and conclude at sundown on the dates noted. For example Rosh Hashanah in 2014 begins on September 24 at sundown and concludes on September 26 at sundown. The weekly Jewish Sabbath begins at sunset on Fridays and concludes one hour after sunset on Saturdays.

Kol Nidre* (Evening Service of Yom Kippur)  Sept 22  October 11  Sept 29  Sept 30  S	: 10-11 DAY : 18 IESDAY : 19
(Evening Service of Yom Kippur)  Sept 22  October 11  Sept 29  Sept 30  Sep	: 18 IESDAY : 19 TUES
(Day of Atonement)  Sept 23 October 12 Sept 30	: <b>19</b> TUES
(Feast of Tabernacles)  Sept 28-29  Oct 17-18  Oct 5-6  Sept 28-29  Shemini Atzeret*  MONDAY  October 5  October 24  October 12  October 12  Simchat Torah*  TUESDAY  TUESDAY  TUESDAY  TUESDAY  TUESDAY  TUESDAY  TUESDAY	
October 5 October 24 October 12 October Simchat Torah* TUESDAY TUESDAY FRIDAY TUESDAY	
Official Total	
(Rejoicing of the Law) October 6 October 25 October 13 October	DAY ober 2
Hanukkah MON-MON SUN-SUN WED-WED MON-MON (Festival of Lights) Dec 7-14 Dec 25-Jan. 1 Dec 13-20 Dec 3	
2015 (5776) 2016 (5777) 2017 (5778) 2018 (5779) 2019	(5780)
Tu B'Shevat WEDNESDAY MONDAY SATURDAY WEDNESDAY MONDAY (New Year of the Trees) February 4 January 25 February 11 January 31 January 31 January 31	DAY I <b>ary 21</b>
Purim THURSDAY THURSDAY SUNDAY THURSDAY THURSDAY THURS (Feast of Lots) March 5 March 24 March 12 March 1 March	
	UN
Passover*First DaysSAT-SUNSAT-SUNTUES-WEDSAT-SUNSAT-SUN(Exodus from Egypt)April 4-5April 23 -24April 11-12March 31-Apr 1April 23 -24	20-21
(Exodus from Egypt) April 4-5 April 23 -24 April 11-12 March 31-Apr 1 April 23 -24 Passover* Last Two Days FRI-SAT FRI-SAT MON-TUES FRI-SAT FRI-SAT FRI-SAT	



#### The most important holiday **SHABBAT**

The Sabbath commemorates God's day of rest on the 7th day of Creation. Shabbat begins every Friday evening at sundown. No work is done in traditional Jewish homes. It is to be a day of rest and peace.



## The "head of the year" **ROSH HASHANAH**

These holy days begin a 10-day period of repentance and prayer which ends on Yom Kippur. Rosh Hashanah marks the anniversary of the birthday of the world. It is the day people are judged for their actions during the past year.



#### **KOL NIDRE**

Marks the beginning of Yom Kippur.



# **The Day of Atonement YOM KIPPUR**

This is considered the holiest day in the Jewish calendar and it ends the Ten Days of Repentance. It is spent in prayer, meditation and fasting in order to start the new year with a fresh beginning.



# The Feast of Tabernacles (booths) SUKKOT

The harvest festival – it is named for huts (sukkot) hung with fruits and vegetables set up to recall the temporary field dwelling which farmers traditionally used during harvest time. It is observed for 7 or 8 days, followed by Shemini Atzeret and Simchat Torah. Labor is traditionally prohibited on the first two days of Sukkot, and on Shemini Atzeret and Simchat Torah. Shemini Atzeret is the conclusion of Sukkot. Simchat Torah celebrates the conclusion of the year-long cycle of reading the Torah (first five books of the Bible) and renewing the cycle.



# The Festival of Lights **HANUKKAH** (also Chanukah)

An 8-day celebration of the Jews' victory over the Syrians in ancient times and their regaining political and religious freedom. Hanukkah is called the Festival of Lights because, at the rededication of the Temple in Jerusalem, the sacred lamp burned for 8 days on 1 day's supply of oil. No work restrictions.



## **New Year of the Trees** TU B'SHEVAT

This holy day, a minor festival, celebrates spring in Israel. No work restrictions.



#### The Feast of Lots **PURIM**

A holy day which celebrates the rescue of the Jews in Ancient Persia from a plot to destroy them. The king's advisor, Haman, cast lots and chose this day for carrying out his plans. Esther, the Jewish queen, discovered the plot and persuaded her husband to spare the Jews. No work restrictions.



#### The Feast of Passover PESACH

Passover commemorates the Exodus of the Jews from Egypt, the beginning of Jewish independence. It may be observed for 7 or 8 days, but labor is traditionally prohibited on only the first two and last two days. The name Pesach refers to God's "passing over" the homes of the Jews when he sent plagues to convince the Egyptian pharaoh to let them go.



# The Feast of Harvest **SHAVUOT**

This holy day marks the end of the early grain harvest and also commemorates Moses receiving the Torah (first five books of the Bible), with its Ten Commandments, from God on Mount Sinai.